

## Annex C. Various Characteristics of Modelled Shapes

**Table C.1.** Geometric characteristics of shapes

| No. | Char.  | Original shape | Approximated shapes |              |         |              |
|-----|--------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|
|     |        |                | $L = 1$             | $\delta, \%$ | $L = 3$ | $\delta, \%$ |
| 1.  | V      | 16.755         | 16.725              | 0.1791       | 16.738  | 0.1015       |
|     | S      | 34.721         | 35.329              | 1.7511       | 34.969  | 0.7143       |
|     | E      | 0              | 7.1758              | 1.3394       | 1.7395  | 0.6595       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.9120         | 0.8952              | 1.8421       | 0.9049  | 0.7785       |
| 2.  | V      | 4.188          | 4.1881              | 0.0167       | 4.1881  | 0.0167       |
|     | S      | 12.566         | 12.565              | 0.0080       | 12.565  | 0.0080       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 1.0000         | 0.9999              | 0.01         | 0.9999  | 0.01         |
| 3.  | V      | 1.8617         | 1.8780              | 0.8755       | 1.8613  | 0.0215       |
|     | S      | 7.5177         | 7.6550              | 1.8264       | 7.5380  | 0.2700       |
|     | E      | 0              | 7.6270              | 4.1426       | 0.1442  | 0.5696       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.9735         | 0.9616              | 1.2224       | 0.9707  | 0.2876       |
| 4.  | V      | 12.566         | 12.475              | 0.7242       | 12.556  | 0.0796       |
|     | S      | 27.893         | 28.142              | 0.8927       | 28.050  | 0.5629       |
|     | E      | 0              | 27.880              | 2.6401       | 1.2378  | 0.5563       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.9371         | 0.9243              | 1.3659       | 0.9313  | 0.6189       |
| 5.  | V      | 2.3271         | 2.3372              | 0.4340       | 2.3266  | 0.0215       |
|     | S      | 8.6816         | 8.7706              | 1.0252       | 8.6980  | 0.1889       |
|     | E      | 0              | 3.4311              | 2.7771       | 0.2181  | 0.7002       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.9782         | 0.9711              | 0.7258       | 0.9762  | 0.2045       |
| 6.  | V      | 25.133         | 24.448              | 2.7255       | 25.100  | 0.1313       |
|     | S      | 50.265         | 44.864              | 10.745       | 49.247  | 2.0253       |
|     | E      | 0              | 356.43              | 9.4397       | 3.4932  | 0.9345       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.8254         | 0.9078              | 9.9830       | 0.8418  | 1.9869       |
| 7.  | V      | 6.2832         | 6.1257              | 2.5067       | 6.2713  | 0.1894       |
|     | S      | 18.850         | 17.363              | 7.8886       | 18.021  | 4.3979       |
|     | E      | 0              | 103.01              | 10.149       | 14.451  | 3.801        |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.8736         | 0.9325              | 6.7422       | 0.9126  | 4.4643       |
| 8.  | V      | 2.7925         | 2.7207              | 2.5712       | 2.7868  | 0.2041       |
|     | S      | 11.170         | 10.319              | 7.6186       | 10.769  | 3.5900       |
|     | E      | 0              | 79.121              | 13.342       | 9.9514  | 4.7319       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.8585         | 0.9133              | 6.3832       | 0.8893  | 3.5877       |
| 9.  | V      | 8.3776         | 8.2123              | 1.9731       | 8.3605  | 0.2041       |
|     | S      | 28.099         | 23.765              | 15.424       | 26.268  | 6.5162       |
|     | E      | 0              | 86.574              | 4.6523       | 9.9127  | 1.5742       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.7099         | 0.8283              | 16.678       | 0.7584  | 6.8312       |

Table C.1 continued

| No. | Char.  | Original shape | Approximated shapes |              |         |              |
|-----|--------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|
|     |        |                | $L = 1$             | $\delta, \%$ | $L = 3$ | $\delta, \%$ |
| 10. | V      | 2.0944         | 2.1112              | 0.8021       | 2.0951  | 0.0334       |
|     | S      | 8.8858         | 8.7065              | 2.0178       | 8.7574  | 1.4450       |
|     | E      | 0              | 26.865              | 5.1831       | 1.0764  | 1.0375       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.8909         | 0.9141              | 2.6041       | 0.9042  | 1.4929       |
| 11. | V      | 0.9308         | 0.9549              | 2.5892       | 0.9322  | 0.1504       |
|     | S      | 5.0343         | 5.2512              | 4.3084       | 5.0478  | 2.6816       |
|     | E      | 0              | 33.956              | 8.7408       | 1.5470  | 1.8657       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.9158         | 0.8930              | 2.4896       | 0.9142  | 0.1747       |
| 12. | V      | 10.667         | 10.365              | 2.8312       | 10.607  | 0.5625       |
|     | S      | 35.777         | 29.780              | 16.762       | 33.205  | 7.1890       |
|     | E      | 0              | 89.739              | 4.7365       | 19.654  | 2.2166       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.6550         | 0.7720              | 17.863       | 0.7031  | 7.3435       |
| 13. | V      | 2.6667         | 2.6538              | 0.4837       | 2.6652  | 0.0562       |
|     | S      | 11.314         | 10.833              | 4.2514       | 11.182  | 1.1667       |
|     | E      | 0              | 4.688               | 2.1652       | 0.5525  | 0.7433       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.8220         | 0.8557              | 4.0998       | 0.8314  | 1.1436       |
| 14. | V      | 1.1852         | 1.1946              | 0.7931       | 1.1854  | 0.0169       |
|     | S      | 6.4099         | 6.4287              | 0.2933       | 6.4221  | 0.1903       |
|     | E      | 0              | 3.8335              | 2.9369       | 0.0486  | 0.3307       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.8449         | 0.8469              | 0.2367       | 0.8434  | 0.1775       |
| 15. | V      | 32.0           | 30.731              | 3.9656       | 31.876  | 0.3875       |
|     | S      | 64.0           | 55.051              | 13.983       | 60.681  | 5.1859       |
|     | E      | 0              | 637.08              | 12.620       | 36.434  | 3.0180       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.7616         | 0.8619              | 13.170       | 0.8012  | 5.1996       |
| 16. | V      | 8.0            | 7.4617              | 6.7288       | 7.9692  | 0.3850       |
|     | S      | 24.0           | 18.847              | 21.471       | 22.858  | 4.7583       |
|     | E      | 0              | 328.19              | 18.116       | 23.595  | 4.8577       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.8060         | 0.9798              | 21.563       | 0.8441  | 4.7270       |
| 17. | V      | 3.5556         | 3.3003              | 7.1802       | 3.5431  | 0.3516       |
|     | S      | 14.889         | 11.239              | 24.515       | 13.496  | 9.3559       |
|     | E      | 0              | 170.62              | 19.593       | 10.336  | 4.8224       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.7566         | 0.9538              | 26.064       | 0.8328  | 10.071       |
| 18. | V      | 24.0           | 25.215              | 5.0625       | 24.191  | 0.7958       |
|     | S      | 52.0           | 48.187              | 7.3327       | 49.906  | 4.0269       |
|     | E      | 0              | 603.32              | 12.281       | 118.10  | 5.4337       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.7738         | 0.8630              | 11.528       | 0.8105  | 4.7428       |
| 19. | V      | 12.000         | 12.694              | 5.7833       | 12.076  | 0.6333       |
|     | S      | 32.000         | 30.410              | 4.9688       | 30.550  | 4.5313       |
|     | E      | 0              | 306.99              | 8.7606       | 48.982  | 3.4994       |

End of Table C.1

| No. | Char.  | Original shape | Approximated shapes |              |         |              |
|-----|--------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|
|     |        |                | $L = 1$             | $\delta, \%$ | $L = 3$ | $\delta, \%$ |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.7921         | 0.8654              | 9.2539       | 0.8332  | 5.1789       |
| 20. | V      | 8.0            | 8.5752              | 7.1900       | 8.1232  | 1.5400       |
|     | S      | 25.333         | 23.599              | 6.8448       | 24.703  | 2.4868       |
|     | E      | 0              | 347.31              | 27.954       | 60.083  | 11.627       |
|     | $\Psi$ | 0.7636         | 0.8585              | 12.428       | 0.7911  | 3.6014       |

**Table C.2.** Mechanical characteristics of shapes

| No. | Char.    | Original shape | Approximated shapes |              |         |              |
|-----|----------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|
|     |          |                | $L = 1$             | $\delta, \%$ | $L = 3$ | $\delta, \%$ |
| 1.  | $I_{xx}$ | 16.755         | 16.782              | 0.1588       | 16.779  | 0.1450       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 16.755         | 16.937              | 1.0880       | 16.927  | 1.0280       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 26.808         | 26.972              | 0.6123       | 26.968  | 0.5959       |
| 2.  | $I_{xx}$ | 1.6752         | 1.6799              | 0.2814       | 1.6799  | 0.2814       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 1.6752         | 1.6892              | 0.8370       | 1.6892  | 0.8370       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 1.6752         | 1.6848              | 0.5745       | 1.6848  | 0.5745       |
| 3.  | $I_{xx}$ | 0.5378         | 0.5442              | 1.1965       | 0.5392  | 0.2641       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 0.5378         | 0.5467              | 1.6631       | 0.5411  | 0.6100       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 0.3310         | 0.3437              | 3.8460       | 0.3330  | 0.6102       |
| 4.  | $I_{xx}$ | 8.1679         | 8.3593              | 2.3442       | 8.1675  | 0.0049       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 12.566         | 11.636              | 7.4027       | 12.508  | 0.4591       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 15.708         | 14.938              | 4.9017       | 15.592  | 0.7367       |
| 5.  | $I_{xx}$ | 0.7886         | 0.7966              | 1.0078       | 0.7896  | 0.1217       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 0.6723         | 0.6781              | 0.8693       | 0.6755  | 0.4813       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 0.5301         | 0.5402              | 1.9073       | 0.5321  | 0.3757       |
| 6.  | $I_{xx}$ | 33.511         | 35.410              | 5.6662       | 33.521  | 0.0287       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 33.511         | 35.632              | 6.3304       | 33.797  | 0.8530       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 50.266         | 55.839              | 11.087       | 50.510  | 0.4856       |
| 7.  | $I_{xx}$ | 3.6652         | 3.7051              | 1.0885       | 3.7295  | 1.7543       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 3.6652         | 3.7153              | 1.3675       | 3.7469  | 2.2286       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 3.1416         | 3.4217              | 8.9168       | 3.2248  | 2.6475       |
| 8.  | $I_{xx}$ | 1.2411         | 1.3177              | 6.1697       | 1.2874  | 3.7269       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 1.2411         | 1.3205              | 6.3980       | 1.2911  | 4.0283       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 0.6206         | 0.7632              | 22.983       | 0.6480  | 4.4189       |
| 9.  | $I_{xx}$ | 5.8643         | 5.34057             | 8.9310       | 5.7720  | 1.5737       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 5.8643         | 5.4153              | 7.6574       | 5.8258  | 0.6571       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 10.053         | 8.8822              | 11.648       | 9.8984  | 1.5387       |
| 10. | $I_{xx}$ | 0.5236         | 0.5330              | 1.8050       | 0.5249  | 0.2435       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 0.5236         | 0.5389              | 2.9224       | 0.5284  | 0.9148       |

Table C.2 continued

| No. | Char.    | Original shape | Approximated shapes |              |         |              |
|-----|----------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------|--------------|
|     |          |                | $L = 1$             | $\delta, \%$ | $L = 3$ | $\delta, \%$ |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 0.6283         | 0.6290              | 0.1012       | 0.6313  | 0.4672       |
| 11. | $I_{xx}$ | 0.1551         | 0.1643              | 5.8830       | 0.1564  | 0.8128       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 0.1551         | 0.1658              | 6.8428       | 0.1571  | 1.2623       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 0.1241         | 0.1324              | 6.6828       | 0.1250  | 0.7298       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |
| 12. | $I_{xx}$ | 9.6000         | 8.3589              | 12.928       | 9.2854  | 3.2768       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 9.6000         | 8.497               | 11.486       | 9.4811  | 1.2383       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 17.067         | 14.522              | 14.907       | 16.572  | 2.8992       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |
| 13. | $I_{xx}$ | 0.8000         | 0.7854              | 1.8307       | 0.8010  | 0.1208       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 0.8000         | 0.7962              | 0.4739       | 0.8146  | 1.8294       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 1.0667         | 1.0412              | 2.3893       | 1.0779  | 1.0563       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |
| 14. | $I_{xx}$ | 0.2239         | 0.2293              | 2.4223       | 0.2252  | 0.6009       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 0.2239         | 0.2320              | 3.6123       | 0.2280  | 1.8325       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 0.2107         | 0.2162              | 2.6043       | 0.2142  | 1.6390       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |
| 15. | $I_{xx}$ | 53.333         | 51.447              | 3.5362       | 52.209  | 2.1082       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 53.333         | 51.914              | 2.6609       | 53.224  | 0.2041       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 85.333         | 86.188              | 1.0025       | 84.681  | 0.7640       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |
| 16. | $I_{xx}$ | 5.3333         | 4.8287              | 9.4614       | 5.3485  | 0.2857       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 5.3333         | 4.8482              | 9.0949       | 5.4127  | 1.4881       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 5.3333         | 4.9710              | 6.7928       | 5.4012  | 1.2730       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |
| 17. | $I_{xx}$ | 1.7121         | 1.5249              | 10.9340      | 1.7122  | 0.0054       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 1.7121         | 1.5298              | 10.6486      | 1.7250  | 0.7558       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 1.0536         | 0.9732              | 7.6324       | 1.0591  | 0.5218       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |
| 18. | $I_{xx}$ | 26.000         | 27.429              | 5.4951       | 25.644  | 1.3699       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 40.000         | 39.769              | 0.5786       | 39.638  | 0.9060       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 50.000         | 49.458              | 1.0830       | 49.336  | 1.3282       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |
| 19. | $I_{xx}$ | 13.000         | 12.758              | 1.8582       | 12.780  | 1.6951       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 8.0000         | 8.3718              | 4.6471       | 7.8718  | 1.6022       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 13.000         | 12.760              | 1.8492       | 12.757  | 1.8677       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |
| 20. | $I_{xx}$ | 8.6667         | 8.5865              | 0.9255       | 8.4851  | 2.0953       |
|     | $I_{yy}$ | 3.8519         | 4.1837              | 8.6151       | 3.8018  | 1.3010       |
|     | $I_{zz}$ | 7.1852         | 7.0957              | 1.2463       | 7.0639  | 1.6885       |
|     |          |                |                     |              |         |              |