182 ANNEXES

Annex C. Expert Survey Branch Campus Establishment

Questionnaire on Branch Campus (BC) establishment

When answering the questions, please consider the typical practice of Your institution (i.e. relevant to establishment and operations of a branch campus/es of Your University).

After filling in this questionnaire **please save it and send it as an attachment** to egle.girdzijauskaite@vgtu.lt at the earliest convenience until December 31st. Thank You!

1. When was the BC established?
2. Who was the initiator of the branch campus?
Founding University
Other body/organization in a host country
☐ Host University
Other (plea se indicate): Students at BC.
How many students did you start with initially (approx.)?
How many were there this September in total (approx.)?
3. Academic staff supporting BC.
How many staff members did you start with initially (approx.)?
How many were there this September in total (approx.)?
4. To what extent were the following reasons (push and pull factors) relevant for the founding university when establishing BC?
☐ Brand development
Market saturation in home country
Possibility to diversify product portfolio (programmes, courses, etc.)
Host country government support
☐ Income generation for the founding HEI
Risk diversification via international operations
☐ Host market knowledge
Other (please specify)
5. Which model of international market entry mode are you pursuing/executing?
Strategic alliance with local partners
☐ Strategic alliance with other international partners
Other (please indicate)
☐ Franchise of the programme/programmes
☐ Fully owned Branch Campus
☐ Joint Venture
If you have a partner/s is it a higher education institution/s (HEI)?
☐ HEI/HEIs
☐ Not HEI/Not HEIs
6. Did you consider alternative market entry modes before deciding on a BC?
☐ Yes

ANNEXES 183

□ No
If yes, please specify:
☐ Special recruitment campaign for the students from target country
☐ Joint programme with a foreign HEI
Courses online
Other (please specify)
7. What was your competitive edge of Your university in this particular venture?
Please indicate briefly:
8. Was there any support from local government?
In your home country: Yes
□ No
In the host country: Yes
□ No
9. Was there any activity in the host country before establishing a BC?
Yes
□ No
If yes: Please specify the activity:
Please specify for how many years you have been present in the host country before the BC?
10. To what extent you had to adapt the BC activities to the local environment?(1 - no adaptation at all; 10 - totally adapted)
Please choose Strategic management
Please choose Administration model
Please choose Curricula
Please choose Staffing
Please choose Teaching styles
Please choose Staff remuneration system
Please choose Marketing communication
Please choose Admission requirements
Please choose Pricing of studies (tuition)
Please choose Other:
11. To what extent are the following challenges relevant when running this type of venture: ($1-$ not relevant at all; $10-$ extremely relevant)
Please choose Academic staff management
Please choose Funding of the venture
Please choose Administration of the venture
Please choose Other
Please choose Student recruitment
Please choose Curricula adaptation
Please choose Competing with local universities
Please choose Coping with local political environment

12. Are there any good practices from BC transferred back to a founding home university?

 □ No transfer of good practises □ To a very little extent, very fragmented experiences
Several good practises
Constant exchange of practises between home and host locations
☐ Can't answer
13. How similar was consumer behaviour in the home and host education market? (1 – not similar at all; 10 – extremely similar)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Can't answer
14. To what extent is the statement correct that BC establishment raises competitiveness of a HEI in a home market? (1 – not correct at all; 10 – totally correct)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
15. In your opinion, to what extent is the statement correct that an independent branch campus operated by a providing university is more risky than a joint venture? (1 – not correct at all; 10 – totally correct)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
16. To what extent local political environment is determining (1 – not determining at all; 10 – extremely determining):
when establishing a BC? Please choose
when operating a BC? Please choose
17. To what extent economic growth in a host country is important (1 – not important at all; 10 – extremely important):
when establishing a BC? Please choose
when operating a BC? Please choose
19. Was this venture first of a kind for your institution?
Yes
□ No
20. To your knowledge is Your University considering to enter a new foreign market in the nearest future?
☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Can't answer
21. Were there more foreign HEIs operating in the country?
Our BC was first foreign provider in the market
☐ There was one or more institutions operating in a form of BC
22. The home country Your University is located:
23. The host country Your University established a BC in:

ANNEXES

184

Thank you very much for Your time!

The results of this survey shall be shared with all the participants.

Egle Girdzijauskaite egle.girdzijauskaite@vgtu.lt